

An Analysis of Moral Values from The Characters in The Novel ‘Frankenstein’ by

Mary Shalley

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ABSTRACT

Literature is very complex phenomenon because it described about society life, and it is an expression of an author from their creative imaginations. Prose is ordinary language that people use in writing such as poetry, stories, editorials, books, and etcetera. Frankenstein is novel creation Mary Shelley; it was published on March 11, 1818. This novel tells about Doctor Victor Frankenstein as main character Victor Frankenstein wants to create the perfect creature by combining science and magic. Researcher though content analysis is the correct optional to analyze Moral Values on Frankenstein by Mary Shelley. The method that researcher used in this research is qualitative content analysis. Researcher result findings about moral values in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley includes (1) Bravery, (2) Enthusiasm, (3) Kindhearted, (4) Love and Affection, (5) Loyalty, (6) Perseverance, and (7) Sincerity. For the next researcher, are expected by study the moral values in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley can inspire similar advanced research, such as Moral Philosophy in the novel Frankenstein, or the ideology of the author in novel Frankenstein.

Keywords: *Moral Values, “Frankenstein” novel*

INTRODUCTION

According to Moody in Ade (2008:2) writes that literature springs from our in born love of telling a story, of arranging words in pleasing patterns, of expressing in words some special aspects of our human experience. The statement said that literature is detail expression, beautiful and deep which expressed from the facts literary world and human feelings. Including it is obvious that moral values are values which always represent our daily lives.

It is obvious that moral values are values which always represent our daily lives. Moral Values reflect our activities wherever we are in society such as at school, at home, etc. In this research, the researcher tries to cares about the teaching of moral values to the reader by transferring good moral attitudes, having the readers to

be sensitive and responsible individuals, as well the readers to do solve their problem in daily lives. According to Johnston (2002) moral values is expressed in attitudes that become visible in opinions and concrete behavior. Attitudes based on moral values refer to society life, being with others, and the reflective view one’s own indentify. Most of people catch about moral values from the novel.

Novel is a literature that consists of long stories in which there are moral values, where there are stories about the life of a person and the people around him by using the character of each character in the novel, also provided hidden messages to convey to the reader. One of the famous novelist from England

is Mary Shelley where her novel is very popular in the world.

Mary Shelley, was born August 30, 1797, famous author of the era. In 1822, Mary's position in the literary world was increasing. Frankenstein had great success. The idea of writing Frankenstein began in the summer of 1816, the book was written in less than one year circulated on March 11, 1818.

Frankenstein is a novel whose first edition was published without the name of her author in London in 1818. The name Mary Shelley only appeared in the second edition published in 1831. Frankenstein tells of Victor, a Swiss scientist, who was born in Geneva and raised by his parents to understand the world through science. When he was a child, he saw lightning grabbing a tree, and then wondered if it was the source of life? Can humans create other humans?

Victor began to try to create humans using flakes and pieces of the human body which were put together by stitching together, and turned on again using electricity from lightning. The experiment went out of control and he instead made monsters from the pieces and pieces of the dead.

This novel has inspired the researcher because this novel is so popular and best on seller novel too, and the most important thing why the researcher chose this novel is because in this novel there is a lot moral value for the reader. So, researcher found there was a very interesting moral values message is "a matter of science must use wisely and carefully". It is one of the moral values that researcher adopted. But actually, there are many moral values that can be raised from characterizations in the novel Frankenstein. So, from that reason researcher wants to do research the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley more deeply about moral values.

MORAL VALUES

According to Wibowo in Anggraeni (2012:11), moral value classified into honest, religious, tolerance, discipline, hard work, creative, independent, democratic, want to know, the spirit of nationalism, patriotism, respect for achievement, Friendship/communication, peace loving, love to read, care environment, social care, responsibility.

Moral values are beliefs and values people that conform to normal standards of what is right and wrong and deal with people habits of conduct. The standard of the moral values is difference between one society and other society. The difference standards of morals and ethics are on the basic of determining or standards measure right and wrong that used. be based on customs or agreement that dealing with society (Kusmiyati, 2014). So from explanations above, it can be concluded that moral values and the behavior is good or bad human action that contains the values of truth prevailing in social life. Its mean that moral value in literary work usually reflecting authors' view of life, view about true values, and that matter author want to tell to the reader.

TYPES OF MORAL VALUES

In Webster International Dictionary (1981) classified moral value into bravery, enthusiasm, kindhearted, honesty, affection, loyalty, peace-loving, perseverance, sacrifice, self-confidence, sincerity, strong belief, as follow:

1) Bravery

Bravery is face (something involving possible unfortunate or disastrous consequences) or endure (as hardship) use with self-control and mastery of fear and often with a particular objective in view. Bravery is able to meet danger or endure pain or hardship without giving in to fear. Bravery is arising from or suggestive or mastery of fear and intelligent use

of faculties especially under duress (Webster: 1981 p.269).

2) Enthusiasm

Enthusiasm is strong excitement of feeling on behalf of a cause of subject, something that inspires or is pursued or regarded with ardent zeal or fervor. Enthusiast is a person who is or believes to himself to be inspired or possessed by divine power or spirit, or a person who is visionary, extravagant, or excessively zealous in his religious views or emotion. While enthusiastic is relating to enthusiasm or inspired preaching. Enthusiasm is having an ardent, reception, responsive, temperament or tending to give oneself wholly to whatever engages one's interest or liking (Webster: 1981 p.757).

3) Kindhearted

Kind is the equivalent of what has been offered or received. Kind is applying more often to the disposition to sympathy and helpfulness. Kindly is stressing more the expression of the sympathetic, helpful nature, mood or impulse (a kind person with a kindly interest in the problem of other). Kindhearted is having sympathetic nature: Humane, compassionate. Kind-heartedness is the quality or state of being kindhearted (Webster:1981 p.1243).

4) Honesty

Honesty is estimable character; fairness and straight forwardness of conduct or adherence to the fact. Honesty is freedom from subterfuge or duplicity, truthfulness, and sincerity (Webster: 1981 p.1086).

5) Love and Affection

Love is fell affection for. Love is a communications code word for the letter. Love is fell referent adoration for (God) (Webster: 1981 p.1340). Affection is action of affection or state of being

affected. Affection is kind feeling tender attachment: love, good, will. Affection is a strong emotion or passion (as anger, fear or hatred); feeling aspect of consciousness (as in pleasure or displeasure); to bend of mind: feeling or natural impulse swaying the mind: propensity, disposition. (Webster: 1981 p.35).

6) Loyalty

Loyalty is loyal manner. Loyalty is the quality, state, or an instance of being loyal; fidelity or tenacious adherence. Loyal is faithful and the devoted to a private person; faithful or tenacious in adherence to s cause, ideal, practice or custom (Webster: 1981 p.1342).

7) Peace-Loving

Peace is harmony in human or personal relation. A mental or spiritual condition marked by freedom from disturbance or oppressive thoughts or emotion (Webster: 1981 p.1660). Loving word is from love, a lover section or attitude (Webster: 1981 p.1340).

8) Perseverance

Perseverance is the action or the fact or an instance of persevering, continued or steadfast pursuit or prosecution of an undertaking or aim. Perseverance is the condition or power of persevering, persistence in the pursuit of objectives or prosecution of any project. Perseverant is able or willing to persevere (Webster: 1981 p 1685).

9) Sacrificing for Other

Sacrifice is something consecrated and offered to God or to a divinity or an immolated victim or an offering of any kind laid on an altar or otherwise presented in the way of religious, thanksgiving, atonement, or conciliation (Webster: 1981 p.1996).

10) Self-Confidence

Self-Confidence is Confident in one self. Self-confident is confident of one's own strength or ability (Webster: 1981 p.2059).

11) Sincerity

Sincerity is the quality or state of being sincere; an expression of a sincere feeling (Webster: 1981 p.2122).

12) Strong Belief

Strong is able to bear or endure; able to with-stand stress or violence; having or exhibiting moral or intellectual force, endurance or vigor (Webster: 1981 p.2265). Belief is a state or habit of mind in which trust, confidence, reliance, is place in some person or thing.

From all type of moral values above, researcher is really interesting to analyze novel *Frankenstein* to find twelve moral values.

ELEMENTS OF FICTION

1) Character and Characterization

Characters are persons that represented by the author in the story. Short stories use few characters. In Birkerts (1993:22-23) Characters are portrayed as deliberately flat, and characters are customarily divided into several types, first is rounded and second is dynamic characters that are more lifelike. It means that character is a people who takes a part of story. Character is an important element in a story of novel because character tells the story to the reader.

2) Plot

Plot is how the author arranges events to develop his basic idea. It is the sequence of events in a short story or play. The plot is a planned, logical series of events having a beginning, middle, and end. Plot has a strong connection with the character. Birkerts (1993:37) plot is

what arises the moment the character, or character are set into motion and character are the pieces on the chess board, and plot is the strategic moving of those pieces.

3) Setting

In Birkerts (1993:53-54) setting refers both to the physical location of the events and to the time in which they happen. Setting then is the environment that surrounds the characters and influences them and their action. Setting is the times and places in which the events of the story occur.

4) Theme

In Birkerts (1993:67), the characters, plot, and setting of a work of fiction can be said the body but the theme by analogy is the heart, or the soul of the story. Theme is the dominant of ideas and what the work is about, and it is central to story.

5) Point of View

Point of View or P.O.V is defined as the angle from which the story is told. Point of view is basically a question through whose eyes we seen the fictional world and whose voice tells us the story. Point of view have the varieties in the use of narrative viewpoint on the story, there are first person, second person, and third person.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This research is qualitative research. The design used is descriptive design because it describes of moral values in the novel *Frankenstein* by Mary Shelley. This is based on opinion of Bogdan and Taylor (in Moleong, 2009: 4) which defines qualitative method as research procedures which produce descriptive data, whether in the form of words written and oral. The method that researcher uses in this research is qualitative content

analysis. Researcher thinks content analysis is the correct optional to analyze Moral Values on Frankenstein by Mary Shelley. Below show how the researcher answering the research question analyze the data using content analysis:

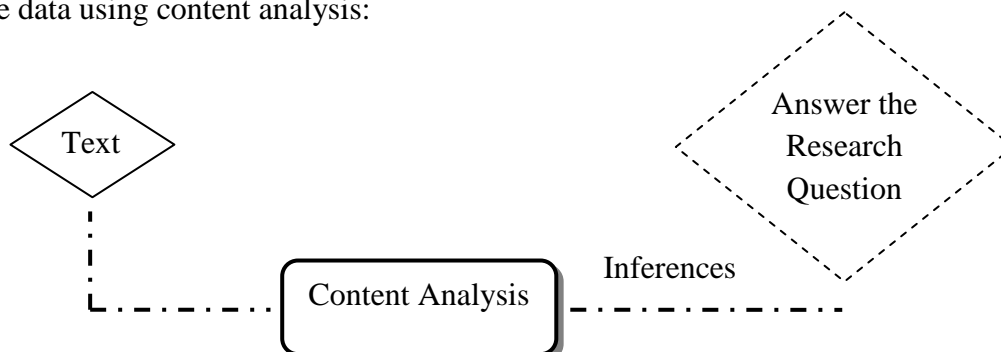


Figure 1. Content Analysis: Answering Questions Concerning a Context of Texts

To answer the research questions, researcher used the steps on figure. Firstly, researcher read text that is novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley, and then analyzes the content of the text which is form of sentences or paragraph that indicate moral values from characterization in novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley. After that researcher made inferences whether that had found include to moral values. Last, the researcher answered the research question what are the moral that found from novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley.

The data in this research, researcher used novel Frankenstein published from E-book format and data source this research was from novel “Frankenstein” by Mary Shelley. The novel comprises with 24 chapters, consists of 277 pages. This novel published on March, 11, 1818 and Republished in 1831, the novel was heavily revised and incorporated Mary Shelley’s own preface, the Author’s Introduction.

In collecting the data in this research, researcher used documentation method, and this research the data in the form of novels, the researcher tried to examine the contents of the novel.

FINDINGS

The content of moral values described in the novel Frankenstein from behavior and dialogues among the characters in their lives. In general, the stories told to give moral messages so flowing and easy to understand from the characters so that readers can quickly enter and come to feel what is happening in the storytelling.

Description about moral values contained in the novel Frankenstein about Bravery covering several matters relating to the courage not to superstition, ghosts, and the grave, and the courage not to fear death. Kindhearted consist of be kind to best friend, kindness to help alleviate poor family work and kindnesses to help people even do not know well. Moral Values about Love and Affection consist of love and affection as a husband, love and affection to children, and love and affection to sister. Moral Values about Loyalty consist of loyal to sweetheart. Moral Values about Perseverance consist of persistence in learning, engrossed in the study science and diligently studying the language. While Moral Values about Sincerity consist of sincerity in confide want to have a good friend.

Researcher only found 7 moral values, but reseacher did not found 5

moral values from the characters in Frankenstein novel, that is Honesty, Peace-Loving, Sacrificing for Other, Self-Considence and Strong Belief.

DISCUSSIONS

Moral values in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley demonstrated in descriptive story, dialogue between characters, as well as the response of the characters in responding something. Paragraphs and sentences in a novel is a collection of ideas to be conveyed by the author. Different interpretation can arise because of the difference between the ability of the reader to analyze more deeply. So, sometimes the message delivered by authors different understood by the reader

The following explanation was describe the findings of the moral values from the characterizations in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley. As for the moral values that researcher found from the characters in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley, as follows:

1. Bravery

In the novel Frankenstein, Mary Shelley seems to show the moral values from character of Victor Frankenstein. Here researcher shows quotations in the novel that demonstrate moral values from the character about Bravery.

In my education my father had taken the greatest precautions that my mind should be impressed with no supernatural horrors. I do not ever remember to have trembled at a tale of superstition or to have feared the apparition of a spirit. Darkness had no effect upon my fancy, and a churchyard was to me merely the receptacle of bodies deprived of life, which, from being the seat of beauty and strength, had

become food for the worm. (Page: 51, Chapter 4, Line 11)

From quotation above, "I do not ever remember to have trembled" The word "I do not ever" is demonstrates about Victor courage against a terrible thing because he was educated by his father not to be afraid of the horrible things. Victor was never afraid of superstition stories, ghost, and the grave. All of that does not affect him; he has disposed the fear of it.

From this description above demonstrate the moral values that every human being should have the bravery, Moreover against superstition, ghost, or terrible things. We should only worry about God the Almighty. Therefore, we must have the courage.

2. Enthusiasm

In novel Frankenstein, Mary Shelley displays a lot about the concept types of moral values regarding Enthusiasm. As an illustration, the following researcher shows the quotations from the novel Frankenstein which indicates the type of moral values concerning Enthusiasm from characters.

I shall satiate my ardent curiosity with the sight of a part of the world never before visited, and may tread a land never before imprinted by the foot of man. These are my enticements, and they are sufficient to conquer all fear of danger or death and to induce me to commence this labourious voyage with the joy a child feels when he embarks in a little boat, with his holiday mates, on an expedition of discovery up his native river. (Page: 3, Letter 1, Line 7)

The word of "I shall satiate" show that Robert Walton truly Enthusiasm to the

sight of a part of the world never before visited, and may tread a land never before imprinted by the foot of man.

From the quotation above seem that Mary Shelley displays moral values about Enthusiasm from one of the main character in the novel Frankenstein Robert Walton. Robert Walton is a sailor who wants to explore the North Pole. He wants to do a big expedition to uncover the secrets from the North Pole. In the story, he recounts in his letter to his sister about the Great Spirit to satisfy him and satisfy the curiosity to explore the world that have not been visited. Robert Walton shows his passion to setting foot in place that never visited, although he would face great danger or even death. He was very happy to do that exploration. This makes the researcher thinks that Mary Shelley show the moral values about Enthusiasm from character Robert Walton.

3. Kindhearted

Kindhearted is having sympathetic nature: Humane, compassionate. Kindheartedness is the quality or state of being kindhearted. Where as According in this novel, Mary Shelley show a lot about concept of moral values kindhearted. As a description, the following research show part from the moral values of the kindhearted from characters in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley.

'Dearest Clerval,'
exclaimed I, 'how kind,
how very good you are to
me. This whole winter, instead of being spent in study, as you promised yourself, has been consumed in my sick room. How shall I ever repay you? I feel the greatest remorse for the disappointment of which I have been the occasion, but you will forgive me.' (Page: 65, Chapter 5, Line 20)

In this section "how very good you are to me" Mary Shelley show kindhearted of character "Henry Clerval", he is the best friend of Victor Frankenstein. From the quote above, is told that Henry taking good care of his friend a terminally was during winter tirelessly. He was willing to leave his study for the sake of taking care of his friend until cured. When Victor conscious and began to recover, Victor was touched by the kindness of his friend, Henry Clerval.

From the description above, Mary Shelley tried to show the moral values of the kindhearted character Henry Clerval. Told that Henry taking care of his friend 'Victor' during winter and be willing to leave his study. So, researcher can take the meaning of kindness Henry Clerval. Indeed, it should be a friend, always stands beside his friend while happy or worse. And best friend will always be there when we need him.

4. Love and Affection

Affection is a strong emotion or passion (as anger, fear or hatred); feeling aspect of consciousness (as in pleasure or displeasure); to bend of mind: feeling or natural impulse swaying the mind: propensity, disposition.

In the novel Frankenstein, Mary Shelley shows some moral values of love and affection from the characterizations. As an illustration, the following researcher shows quotation from the novel containing the moral values about love and affection.

He strove to shelter her, as a fair exotic is sheltered by the gardener, from every rougher wind and to surround her with all that could tend to excite pleasurable emotion in her soft and benevolent mind. Her health, and even the tranquility of her hitherto constant spirit, had been shaken by what she had gone through. (Page: 26, Chapter 1, Line 23)

In this part “He strove to shelter her” Mary Shelley show about love and affection from Character Alphonse Frankenstein (Victor Frankenstein's father) to Caroline Beafort (Victor Frankenstein's mother). Alphonse married Caroline Beafort with a fairly large of different ages. But Alphonse did his best to strengthen the bond of their affection. Alphonse loved Caroline sincerely and earnestly. Alphonse knew all the pain experienced by Caroline Beafort, and then Alphonse devotes all affection to Caroline. Alphonse showed his love with gratitude and adoration. Alphonse and do everything to meet the desires of Caroline, maintain and protect her health. Indeed it should be love and affection between husband and wife, so that their relationship can be established forever.

5. Loyalty

From novel Frankenstein researcher found moral value about Loyalty from the character. Following is the quotation from the novel that shows loyalty from the character 'Safie'.

‘When alone, Safie resolved in her own mind the plan of conduct that it would become her to pursue in this emergency. A residence in Turkey was abhorrent to her; her religion and her feelings were alike averse to it. By some papers of her father which fell into her hands she heard of the exile of her lover and learnt the name of the spot where he then resided. She esitated some time, but at length she formed her determination. Taking with her some jewels that belonged to her and a sum of money, she quitted Italy with an attendant, a native of

Leghorn, but who understood the common language of Turkey, and departed for Germany. (Page: 149-150, Chapter 14, Line 27)

The word “she quitted Italy”, Mary Shelley shows the moral values of the loyalty of character 'Safie'. Safie was an Arab girl from Turkey. She loves her boyfriend is Felix man from Paris. When Safie and her father are still in Paris, they got a disaster; Safie's father went to prison and the death penalty. For the kindness Felix, Safie's father escape from prison was released by Felix. Safie's father Felix promising a reward for kindness, he promised to marry Felix with Safie. Than it appears the love between Felix and Safie. But after his release, Safie's father instead betrayed and returned to Turkey. But Safie refused to come with her father; with a determination and loyalty to Felix she dared to meet Felix who had dumped by the Paris Government to Paris for helping Safie's father. Although Safie had trouble on the way to Germany, Safie uphold loyalty to Felix until they meet.

From the picture above, Mary Shelley show loyalty Safie towards Felix. And indeed that was supposed to be in a loving relationship. Every beloved must have in order to strengthen relations of loyalty among them.

6. Perseverance

In novel Frankenstein, Mary Shelley shows that moral value about Perseverance. As description, the following researcher shows the quotation from the novel Frankenstein that indicates moral values about Perseverance.

From this day natural philosophy, and particularly chemistry, in the most comprehensive sense of the term, became nearly my sole occupation. I read with ardour those works, so full of genius and

discrimination, which modern inquirers have written on these subjects. I attended the lectures and cultivated the acquaintance of the men of science of the university, and I found even in M. Krempe a great deal of sound sense and real information, combined, it is true, with a repulsive physiognomy and manners, but not on that account the less valuable. (Page: 49, Chapter 4, Line 1)

From the word “I read with ardour those works” Mary Shelley show on Persistence from character Victor Frankenstein within study. Victor wants to study natural science and chemistry diligently. He studied diligently and earnestly, he eagerly read and study books. And he also maintains good relations with Mr. Krempe although he got an unpleasant attitude.

So from the description above, in learning students should be persevering in learning. Students must have the intention and sincere in learning something. And also maintains good relations with teachers so that it is easy to learn.

7. Sincerity

In the novel Mary Shelley shows the sincerity from characters Victor Frankenstein and Robert Walton.

‘I agree with you,’ replied the stranger; ‘we are unfashioned creatures, but half made up, if one wiser, better, dearer than ourselves, such a friend tought to be do not lend his aid to perfectionate our weak and faulty natures. (Page 20-21, Letter 4, Line 27)

From the quote “do not lend his aid”, Mary Shelley shows the moral values

of sincerity. In the quotation tell about Robert Walton and Victor speaks up about their sympathy for having a best friend. Walton for a friend is the one who can change human nature imperfect, a friend who could enhance the fault by sharing happiness. From this description of Mary Shelley shows about the sincerity of people who need a best friend in order to share the happiness.

CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

From the researcher result findings about moral values in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley includes (1) Bravery are reflected from characters Victor Frankenstein and Justine Moritz. Victor had bravery to not be afraid of ghosts, superstition and graves. While Justine has the courage not scared to death, (2) Enthusiasm are reflected in the character of Victor Frankenstein, Robert Walton and the Monster, (3) Kindhearted are reflected from characters Henry Clerval, the Monster and Mr. Kriwin, (4) Love and Affection are reflected from characters Alphonse Frankenstein, Caroline Beafort, and Felix, (5) Loyalty are reflected from character Safie. Safie shows her loyalty toward her love, (6) Perseverance are reflected from characters Victor Frankenstein and The Monster, and (7) Sincerity are reflected from characters Robert Walton and Victor Frankenstein.

The results of this research suggested to the reader, and the next researcher. For the reader, this research is expected to add a reference about the moral values that is able to enrich the lives of the views or insights as one of the elements related with an increase in moral values themselves. For the next researcher, are expected by study the moral values in the novel Frankenstein by Mary Shelley can inspire similar advanced research, such as Moral Philosophy in the novel

Frankenstein, or the ideology of the author in novel Frankenstein.

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